

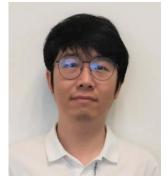
# AGING BEHAVIOR AT 85°C AND 85% RH OF HIGH HEAT CAPACITORS FOR DC-LINK APPLICATIONS

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Yuan Zhou is a Lead Scientist with SABIC's Technology & Innovation Organization, with expertise in film & sheet making technology and extensive experiences in new applications. He is currently supporting SABIC's thin dielectric film developments.



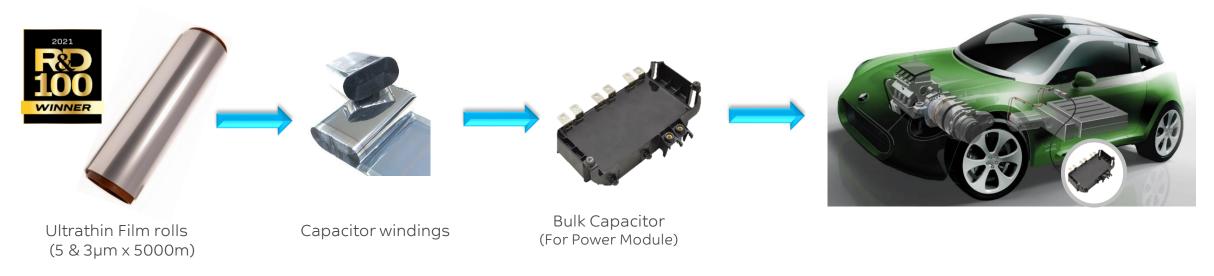


#### INDUSTRY CHALLENGE

- Higher efficiency and increased range in EVs require efficient AC-DC inverter modules.
- SiC technology has shown potential for efficiency improvements when the module operates under high voltages and high temperatures up to 150°C.
- New generation capacitors operating at high temperatures and high voltages need to conform to industry requirements for damp heat aging (85°C and 85% relative humidity (RH)).

### **SABIC's SOLUTION:**

- New high heat film for DC-link capacitors: ELCRES™ HTV150A
- Ultra-thin dielectric film that can perform at temperatures up to 150°C
- Capacitors made with HTV150A 5 & 3µm films pass 1000 hours of aging at 85°C/ 85% RH, under applied voltage of 800V (for 5µm) and 500V (for 3µm).





### **FEATURES**

- Stable high  $D_k$  and low  $D_f$  up to 150°C and 100 kHz
- High breakdown strength from -40°C to 150°C
- Good self-healing
- Stable capacitance, IR, and  $D_f$  at 150°C over 2000 hours in capacitor life-test

### DIFFERENTIATORS

- Performance at high temperature and high frequency
- Surety of supply
- Potential for use in wide band-gap (WBG) semiconductors

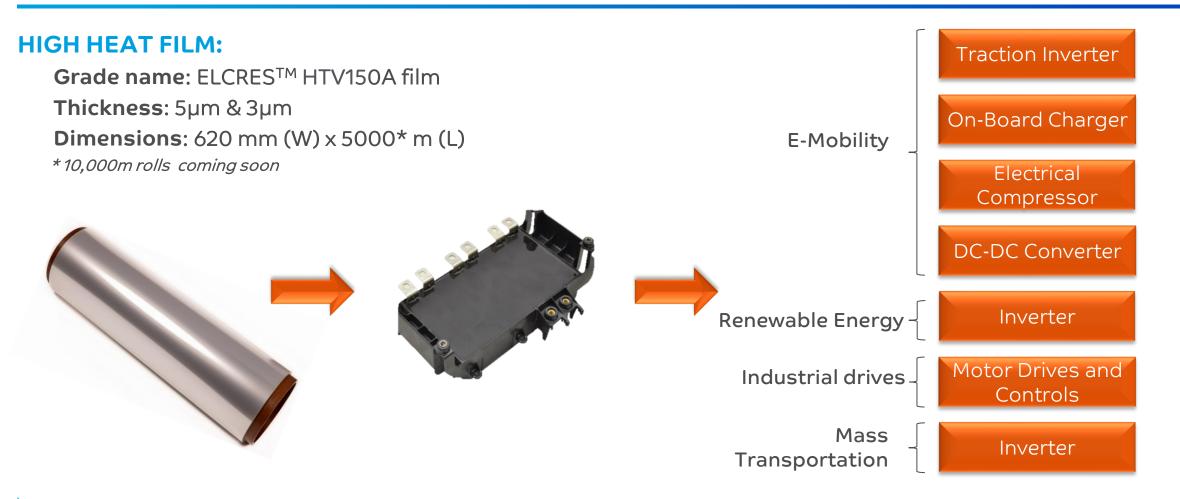
### **POTENTIAL BENEFITS**

- Supports more reliable operation at elevated temperatures
- Co-location within power train improving efficiency
- Enabling the advantages of WBG chips to be fully utilized
- Downsizing or elimination of active cooling systems

ELCRES<sup>™</sup> HTV150A film offers high performance solutions for next generation systems and opportunity for system cost-out

### NEW GENERATION FILM: POTENTIAL CAPACITOR APPLICATIONS

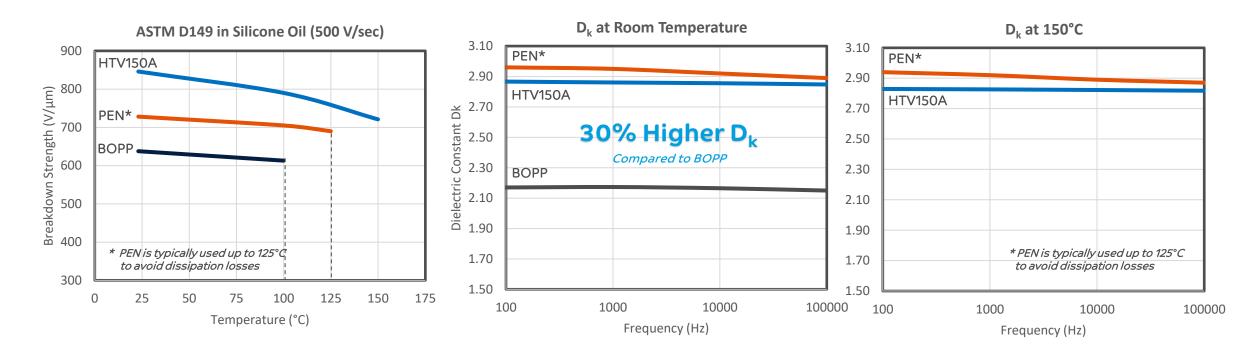




ELCRES<sup>™</sup> HTV150A film is available for multiple applications requiring high temperature resistance during processing or operation



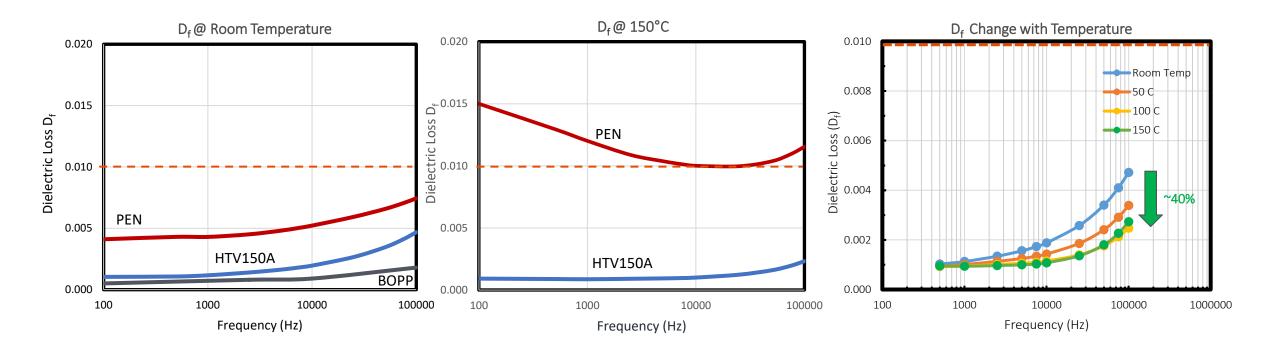
### FILM BREAKDOWN STRENGTH (BDS) & DIELECTRIC CONSTANT (D<sub>k</sub>)



ELCRES<sup>™</sup> HTV150A film maintains BDS and D<sub>k</sub> performance at elevated temperatures and high frequencies



# FILM DIELECTRIC LOSS $D_f$



► ELCRES<sup>TM</sup> HTV150A film offers lower dielectric losses at higher temperatures and frequencies



# DAMP HEAT AGING (85°C / 85% RH) - ELCRES<sup>TM</sup> HTV150A FILM – $5 \& 3 \mu$ m

- ELCRES<sup>™</sup> HTV150A films: 5μm & 3μm
- Advanced segmented metallization
- 20Ω/ 5Ω body/ heavy-edge resistivity
- 30mm width, flattened elements
- 6 capacitors per test condition
- **Exposure according to** JEITA AEC-Q200 (REV D)

	Segmented metallization	Applied Voltage	Target Exposure
5 µm	5 µF	0, 500, 800V	<u>&gt;</u> 1000 hours
3 µm	10 µF	0, 300, 500V	<u>&gt;</u> 1000 hours

IR

- Monitored:
  - Capacitance change ΔC%
  - Insulation Resistance
  - Dissipation loss Tan δ

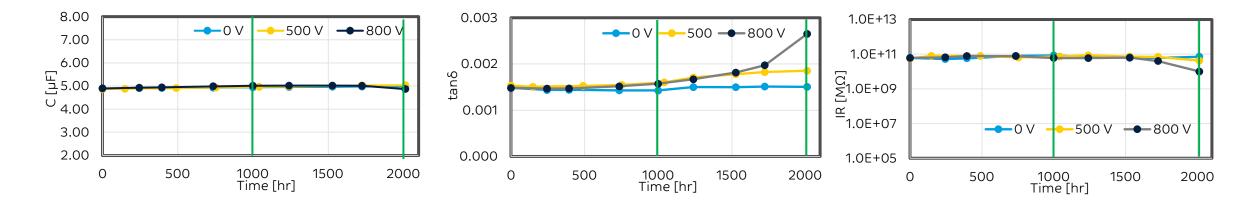
Passing damp heat test on component level increases confidence for passing at a system level







# 2000 hours



Stable C

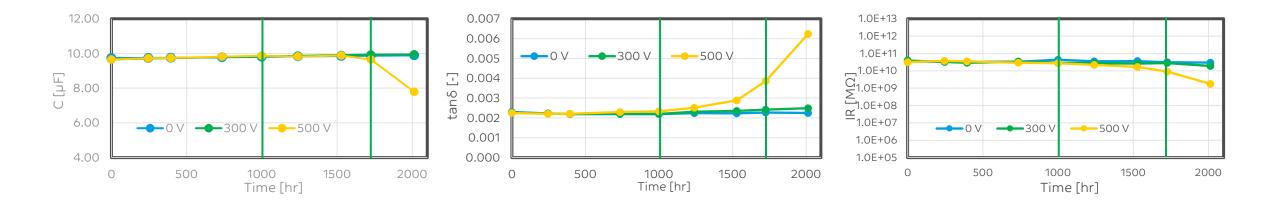
**Stable Tan δ** (Less than 2X initial value) Stable IR

ELCRES<sup>™</sup> HTV150A 5 µm films exceed 1000-hour damp heat requirements

# DAMP HEAT AGING (85°C/85% RH) - 3µm FILM



# 1750 hours



Stable C



Stable IR

► ELCRES<sup>TM</sup> HTV150A 3 µm films exceed 1000-hour damp heat requirements

### CONCLUDING REMARKS

- High-heat ELCRES<sup>TM</sup> HTV150A dielectric films used successfully to build high temperature capacitors.
- Capacitors <u>exceeded</u> 1000-hour damp heat aging (85°C and 85%RH):
  - $\circ~$  5µm reached 2000 hours at 0, 500, 800V
  - $\circ~$  3µm reached 2000 hours at 0, 300V
  - $\circ~$  3  $\mu m$  reached 1750 hours at 500V
- Capacitors made with HTV150A films reached 2000 hours of aging at 85°C/ 85% RH.
- Stable  $\Delta C$ , tan  $\delta$ , and IR with little or no change over the 1000-hour test duration.
- Meeting industry performance requirement on the component level increases confidence in employing the high heat capacitors in current and new AC-DC inverter designs for electric vehicles.









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